

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>					
Total .....	74.2	71.7	3.3	2.8	- 3.8
Men .....	80.2	77.9	2.8	2.1	- 3.5
Women .....	68.5	65.9	3.8	3.0	- 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.8	40.6	11.3	6.9	- 15.7
White .....	73.6	72.0	2.1	1.6	- 2.6
Black .....	75.1	70.7	5.8	4.6	- 7.0
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>					
Total .....	67.8	65.3	3.8	3.1	- 4.5
Men .....	73.3	70.4	3.9	2.9	- 4.9
Women .....	62.8	60.5	3.7	2.7	- 4.7
White .....	68.2	66.7	2.3	1.6	- 3.0
Black .....	67.4	62.0	8.0	6.0	- 10.0
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.2	63.7	3.8	3.0	- 4.6
Men .....	75.7	73.2	3.3	2.3	- 4.3
Women .....	57.6	55.0	4.4	3.1	- 5.7
White .....	66.0	63.6	3.6	2.8	- 4.4
Hispanic origin .....	71.7	69.5	3.1	1.2	- 5.0
<b>Boston PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.4	66.5	2.7	2.3	- 3.1
Men .....	75.3	73.5	2.4	1.8	- 3.0
Women .....	62.0	60.0	3.2	2.5	- 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.2	47.0	8.2	5.1	- 11.3
White .....	68.7	67.1	2.4	2.0	- 2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.9	48.7	6.2	3.0	- 9.4
Black .....	65.9	60.5	8.3	5.5	- 11.1
Hispanic origin .....	74.7	70.1	6.2	3.6	- 8.8
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>					
Total .....	64.3	60.5	5.9	4.8	- 7.0
Men .....	70.5	65.6	7.0	5.3	- 8.7
Women .....	58.7	55.9	4.8	3.3	- 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.7	44.0	22.4	16.7	- 28.1
White .....	65.6	62.5	4.8	3.7	- 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.1	50.7	18.3	12.0	- 24.6
Black .....	52.8	43.2	18.1	13.4	- 22.8
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>					
Total .....	70.9	68.1	3.9	3.1	- 4.7
Men .....	78.7	75.9	3.6	2.5	- 4.7
Women .....	63.6	60.9	4.3	3.1	- 5.5
White .....	70.7	68.6	3.1	2.3	- 3.9
Black .....	70.8	67.1	5.3	3.5	- 7.1
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.4	67.2	4.5	4.1	- 4.9
Men .....	78.3	74.8	4.5	4.0	- 5.0
Women .....	63.0	60.2	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.8	46.4	15.3	12.9	- 17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Chicago PMSA—Continued</b>					
White .....	71.3	68.9	3.4	3.0	- 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.1	52.0	12.0	9.5	- 14.5
Black .....	65.9	59.3	10.0	8.7	- 11.3
Hispanic origin .....	73.9	69.8	5.5	4.4	- 6.6
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.0	68.1	2.8	2.1	- 3.5
Men .....	76.8	74.5	3.0	2.0	- 4.0
Women .....	64.0	62.3	2.6	1.6	- 3.6
White .....	70.7	69.1	2.3	1.6	- 3.0
Black .....	65.5	61.1	6.8	4.0	- 9.6
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.6	64.2	3.7	3.0	- 4.4
Men .....	74.9	72.0	3.8	2.9	- 4.7
Women .....	59.7	57.5	3.5	2.6	- 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.0	49.8	14.0	10.1	- 17.9
White .....	66.6	64.5	3.1	2.4	- 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.7	52.0	12.9	8.6	- 17.2
Black .....	67.4	62.7	7.0	4.8	- 9.2
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>					
Total .....	73.8	71.3	3.4	2.6	- 4.2
Men .....	80.3	77.7	3.2	2.2	- 4.2
Women .....	67.5	65.1	3.5	2.4	- 4.6
White .....	74.6	72.5	2.8	2.0	- 3.6
Black .....	69.3	65.4	5.6	3.2	- 8.0
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>					
Total .....	75.0	72.1	3.9	3.4	- 4.4
Men .....	83.3	80.5	3.4	2.8	- 4.0
Women .....	67.0	64.0	4.5	3.8	- 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.3	46.6	14.2	11.3	- 17.1
White .....	75.5	72.9	3.4	2.9	- 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.4	49.9	11.5	8.4	- 14.6
Black .....	73.2	67.9	7.3	5.7	- 8.9
Hispanic origin .....	75.7	73.1	3.5	2.4	- 4.6
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.8	63.6	4.8	3.6	- 6.0
Men .....	73.7	69.3	6.0	4.2	- 7.8
Women .....	60.8	58.6	3.6	2.1	- 5.1
White .....	67.2	64.8	3.7	2.6	- 4.8
Black .....	63.4	55.8	11.9	7.6	- 16.2
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA</b>					
Total .....	73.6	72.0	2.2	1.8	- 2.6
Men .....	80.2	78.5	2.1	1.5	- 2.7
Women .....	67.1	65.6	2.3	1.6	- 3.0
White .....	74.3	72.7	2.2	1.7	- 2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA—Continued</b>					
Hispanic origin .....	72.7	68.9	5.2	3.4	- 7.0
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.2	65.5	3.9	3.4	- 4.4
Men .....	76.7	73.7	3.9	3.3	- 4.5
Women .....	60.0	57.7	3.9	3.2	- 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.0	52.8	12.0	9.2	- 14.8
White .....	69.0	66.6	3.5	3.0	- 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.7	58.0	10.4	7.5	- 13.3
Black .....	64.2	60.1	6.3	5.0	- 7.6
Hispanic origin .....	74.4	71.3	4.2	.8	- 7.6
<b>Fort Lauderdale PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.5	67.9	3.6	2.9	- 4.3
Men .....	76.8	74.3	3.3	2.3	- 4.3
Women .....	64.5	61.9	4.1	3.0	- 5.2
White .....	69.9	67.8	3.0	2.2	- 3.8
Black .....	72.5	68.2	5.9	3.9	- 7.9
Hispanic origin .....	76.3	72.7	4.7	2.7	- 6.7
<b>Hartford MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.6	65.1	2.2	1.5	- 2.9
Men .....	73.9	72.2	2.3	1.2	- 3.4
Women .....	59.8	58.7	2.0	1.0	- 3.0
White .....	67.8	66.3	2.1	1.3	- 2.9
<b>Houston PMSA</b>					
Total .....	71.1	67.9	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Men .....	80.9	77.5	4.2	3.5	- 4.9
Women .....	61.4	58.3	5.0	4.1	- 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.4	37.5	17.4	13.9	- 20.9
White .....	72.1	69.1	4.2	3.6	- 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.9	44.4	16.1	12.2	- 20.0
Black .....	68.8	64.7	6.0	4.6	- 7.4
Hispanic origin .....	70.1	65.8	6.1	4.8	- 7.4
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>					
Total .....	69.3	67.3	2.9	2.1	- 3.7
Men .....	79.5	77.2	2.9	1.8	- 4.0
Women .....	60.3	58.5	3.0	1.8	- 4.2
White .....	69.8	68.0	2.5	1.7	- 3.3
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>					
Total .....	70.8	68.1	3.8	3.0	- 4.6
Men .....	79.4	75.7	4.7	3.6	- 5.8
Women .....	62.5	60.8	2.7	1.7	- 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.6	54.9	12.3	7.8	- 16.8
White .....	70.6	68.3	3.2	2.5	- 3.9
Black .....	71.5	65.1	8.9	5.6	- 12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>					
Total .....	65.6	61.7	5.9	5.5	- 6.3
Men .....	75.2	71.2	5.3	4.8	- 5.8
Women .....	56.4	52.7	6.5	5.9	- 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.8	28.9	19.3	16.5	- 22.1
White .....	66.3	62.6	5.5	5.1	- 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	31.8	17.4	14.4	- 20.4
Black .....	64.5	58.0	10.1	8.5	- 11.7
Hispanic origin .....	66.8	62.8	6.0	5.4	- 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	28.8	19.0	15.1	- 22.9
<b>Louisville MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.9	65.9	3.0	2.1	- 3.9
Men .....	76.1	73.9	2.8	1.6	- 4.0
Women .....	60.9	59.0	3.2	2.0	- 4.4
White .....	67.7	66.1	2.5	1.6	- 3.4
<b>Memphis MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.7	65.0	4.0	2.9	- 5.1
Men .....	72.8	70.1	3.7	2.2	- 5.2
Women .....	63.4	60.7	4.2	2.6	- 5.8
White .....	64.0	62.7	2.0	.8	- 3.2
Black .....	72.6	68.1	6.3	4.2	- 8.4
<b>Miami PMSA</b>					
Total .....	62.5	59.4	5.0	4.2	- 5.8
Men .....	74.1	70.5	4.8	3.8	- 5.8
Women .....	52.6	49.8	5.3	4.1	- 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.5	22.9	22.6	16.8	- 28.4
White .....	61.5	58.9	4.2	3.4	- 5.0
Black .....	68.7	62.1	9.6	7.1	- 12.1
Hispanic origin .....	62.3	59.3	4.9	3.9	- 5.9
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>					
Total .....	73.1	69.8	4.5	3.6	- 5.4
Men .....	78.0	74.3	4.7	3.5	- 5.9
Women .....	68.3	65.5	4.2	3.0	- 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	69.2	57.8	16.6	12.1	- 21.1
White .....	73.6	71.6	2.8	2.1	- 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	77.7	69.5	10.5	5.9	- 15.1
Black .....	71.0	60.5	14.8	11.6	- 18.0
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>					
Total .....	78.3	76.3	2.5	2.0	- 3.0
Men .....	84.3	82.2	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Women .....	72.5	70.7	2.4	1.8	- 3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	66.1	58.6	11.3	8.1	- 14.5
White .....	78.8	77.3	2.0	1.6	- 2.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	68.9	62.4	9.4	6.0	- 12.8
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.5	64.4	3.1	2.6	- 3.6
Men .....	74.5	72.1	3.2	2.5	- 3.9
Women .....	59.4	57.6	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	42.8	11.0	7.2	- 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA—Continued</b>					
White .....	66.5	64.6	2.9	2.4	- 3.4
Black .....	68.9	64.8	6.0	3.6	- 8.4
Hispanic origin .....	73.4	66.8	8.9	6.1	- 11.7
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>					
Total .....	63.4	60.8	4.1	3.2	- 5.0
Men .....	68.4	65.7	4.0	2.7	- 5.3
Women .....	59.1	56.6	4.2	2.9	- 5.5
White .....	64.0	62.4	2.4	1.5	- 3.3
Black .....	62.2	57.9	6.9	5.1	- 8.7
<b>New York PMSA</b>					
Total .....	60.2	56.6	6.0	5.6	- 6.4
Men .....	69.1	65.2	5.7	5.2	- 6.2
Women .....	52.6	49.2	6.3	5.7	- 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.1	23.3	19.7	17.0	- 22.4
White .....	60.0	57.3	4.5	4.1	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.0	27.2	15.0	11.7	- 18.3
Black .....	60.0	53.9	10.2	9.3	- 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.2	17.5	30.6	27.4	- 33.8
Hispanic origin .....	57.6	52.9	8.2	7.3	- 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.1	25.0	22.3	17.7	- 26.9
<b>Newark PMSA</b>					
Total .....	67.8	64.1	5.5	4.7	- 6.3
Men .....	76.6	72.1	5.9	4.8	- 7.0
Women .....	59.7	56.7	5.1	4.0	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.1	34.5	17.9	12.5	- 23.3
White .....	67.3	65.2	3.3	2.5	- 4.1
Black .....	68.4	60.9	10.9	9.1	- 12.7
Hispanic origin .....	70.8	67.0	5.3	3.0	- 7.6
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>					
Total .....	65.3	62.6	4.1	3.1	- 5.1
Men .....	72.7	70.7	2.7	1.5	- 3.9
Women .....	59.1	55.9	5.5	3.8	- 7.2
White .....	65.9	64.4	2.3	1.3	- 3.3
Black .....	63.7	58.7	7.8	5.4	- 10.2
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.9	66.5	3.5	2.7	- 4.3
Men .....	76.1	73.0	4.1	3.0	- 5.2
Women .....	62.3	60.5	2.9	1.9	- 3.9
White .....	70.0	67.4	3.8	2.9	- 4.7
Black .....	66.1	63.2	4.4	2.1	- 6.7
Hispanic origin .....	75.2	72.1	4.1	1.8	- 6.4
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>					
Total .....	70.1	68.0	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Men .....	76.9	75.0	2.5	1.6	- 3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Oklahoma City MSA—Continued</b>					
Women .....	63.8	61.6	3.5	2.4	- 4.6
White .....	70.8	69.1	2.4	1.7	- 3.1
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>					
Total .....	69.8	67.1	3.9	3.2	- 4.6
Men .....	79.5	76.5	3.8	2.9	- 4.7
Women .....	59.8	57.4	3.9	2.8	- 5.0
White .....	70.7	68.1	3.6	2.9	- 4.3
Hispanic origin .....	70.9	68.1	3.9	2.4	- 5.4
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>					
Total .....	65.0	62.4	4.0	3.6	- 4.4
Men .....	70.6	67.9	3.9	3.3	- 4.5
Women .....	60.0	57.5	4.1	3.5	- 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.2	40.0	13.4	10.2	- 16.6
White .....	66.2	64.1	3.2	2.8	- 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.1	45.8	10.5	7.4	- 13.6
Black .....	60.3	55.7	7.7	6.2	- 9.2
Hispanic origin .....	60.7	56.4	7.0	3.9	- 10.1
<b>Phoenix-Mesa MSA</b>					
Total .....	69.0	66.5	3.7	3.2	- 4.2
Men .....	77.9	75.1	3.5	2.8	- 4.2
Women .....	60.3	58.0	3.9	3.1	- 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.7	47.5	13.1	9.8	- 16.4
White .....	68.8	66.3	3.6	3.0	- 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.3	47.0	13.5	10.0	- 17.0
Black .....	75.6	71.8	5.1	2.4	- 7.8
Hispanic origin .....	71.5	68.2	4.6	3.3	- 5.9
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>					
Total .....	60.5	57.8	4.4	3.7	- 5.1
Men .....	69.2	65.6	5.2	4.1	- 6.3
Women .....	52.7	50.8	3.5	2.5	- 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.2	36.2	16.2	10.4	- 22.0
White .....	60.3	57.7	4.3	3.6	- 5.0
Black .....	59.9	55.6	7.2	3.6	- 10.8
<b>Portland-Vancouver PMSA</b>					
Total .....	72.2	68.2	5.5	4.7	- 6.3
Men .....	81.1	76.9	5.2	4.1	- 6.3
Women .....	63.8	60.1	5.9	4.7	- 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.7	44.0	23.8	18.0	- 29.6
White .....	72.5	68.6	5.4	4.6	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.9	44.0	25.2	18.9	- 31.5
Hispanic origin .....	80.8	69.9	13.5	9.0	- 18.0
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA</b>					
Total .....	68.1	65.5	3.8	3.2	- 4.4
Men .....	75.3	72.3	3.9	3.1	- 4.7
Women .....	61.7	59.5	3.7	2.8	- 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.8	57.3	8.8	5.3	- 12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA—Continued</b>					
White .....	68.2	65.9	3.4	2.8	- 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.0	59.5	7.0	3.4	- 10.6
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>					
Total .....	63.5	60.5	4.6	3.8	- 5.4
Men .....	74.0	70.5	4.7	3.6	- 5.8
Women .....	53.7	51.3	4.6	3.4	- 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.6	38.1	12.6	7.8	- 17.4
White .....	63.5	60.5	4.7	3.8	- 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.8	40.9	12.7	7.6	- 17.8
Black .....	62.1	58.7	5.5	2.6	- 8.4
Hispanic origin .....	65.7	62.5	4.9	3.3	- 6.5
<b>Rochester MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.9	63.0	5.9	4.7	- 7.1
Men .....	75.9	72.4	4.7	3.2	- 6.2
Women .....	59.1	54.9	7.1	5.3	- 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.3	51.3	13.4	8.6	- 18.2
White .....	67.6	64.2	5.1	4.0	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.1	52.6	13.9	8.6	- 19.2
Black .....	60.0	52.4	12.7	7.7	- 17.7
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>					
Total .....	63.2	60.9	3.7	2.8	- 4.6
Men .....	69.4	66.9	3.6	2.3	- 4.9
Women .....	57.5	55.3	3.9	2.5	- 5.3
White .....	65.8	63.5	3.6	2.6	- 4.6
Hispanic origin .....	66.3	62.9	5.2	2.3	- 8.1
<b>St. Louis MSA<sup>2</sup></b>					
Total .....	69.1	66.5	3.6	2.9	- 4.3
Men .....	76.3	73.3	4.0	3.0	- 5.0
Women .....	62.3	60.3	3.3	2.3	- 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.5	56.0	8.9	5.1	- 12.7
White .....	69.5	67.6	2.7	2.1	- 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67.2	62.1	7.5	3.8	- 11.2
Black .....	67.0	61.3	8.5	6.1	- 10.9
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>					
Total .....	74.0	71.3	3.7	3.2	- 4.2
Men .....	83.1	79.9	3.8	3.1	- 4.5
Women .....	65.8	63.4	3.7	2.9	- 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.5	57.7	11.8	9.1	- 14.5
White .....	73.9	71.1	3.7	3.1	- 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.2	57.6	11.7	8.7	- 14.7
Hispanic origin .....	75.9	71.2	6.2	3.6	- 8.8
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.4	63.7	5.5	4.4	- 6.6
Men .....	75.5	71.5	5.2	3.8	- 6.6
Women .....	60.4	56.9	5.7	4.2	- 7.2
White .....	67.1	63.5	5.4	4.3	- 6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>San Antonio MSA—Continued</b>					
Hispanic origin .....	66.5	62.2	6.5	5.0	- 8.0
<b>San Diego MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.1	64.1	4.4	3.6	- 5.2
Men .....	75.0	71.8	4.4	3.3	- 5.5
Women .....	59.7	57.1	4.4	3.2	- 5.6
White .....	67.7	65.2	3.8	3.0	- 4.6
Hispanic origin .....	68.6	64.3	6.2	4.1	- 8.3
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.7	68.3	3.4	2.6	- 4.2
Men .....	77.8	74.4	4.4	3.2	- 5.6
Women .....	64.0	62.5	2.2	1.3	- 3.1
White .....	73.0	70.8	3.1	2.2	- 4.0
Hispanic origin .....	74.2	70.8	4.6	2.5	- 6.7
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>					
Total .....	73.1	70.3	3.9	3.0	- 4.8
Men .....	81.9	78.5	4.1	2.9	- 5.3
Women .....	64.3	62.0	3.6	2.4	- 4.8
White .....	72.5	69.8	3.7	2.7	- 4.7
Hispanic origin .....	73.6	68.7	6.6	4.3	- 8.9
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA</b>					
Total .....	72.9	70.4	3.4	2.7	- 4.1
Men .....	80.6	78.3	2.9	2.0	- 3.8
Women .....	65.8	63.1	4.0	2.9	- 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.1	51.9	16.4	11.1	- 21.7
White .....	72.6	70.1	3.4	2.7	- 4.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>					
Total .....	59.4	57.0	4.0	3.3	- 4.7
Men .....	65.7	63.0	4.0	3.1	- 4.9
Women .....	53.5	51.3	4.1	3.1	- 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63.8	55.9	12.4	8.4	- 16.4
White .....	57.3	55.3	3.4	2.7	- 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67.3	59.9	11.0	6.4	- 15.6
Black .....	73.3	66.8	8.8	6.1	- 11.5
Hispanic origin .....	64.3	61.2	4.9	2.8	- 7.0
<b>Washington D.C. PMSA</b>					
Total .....	72.7	70.3	3.3	2.8	- 3.8
Men .....	79.1	76.6	3.2	2.6	- 3.8
Women .....	66.8	64.5	3.3	2.6	- 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.6	42.1	13.4	9.6	- 17.2
White .....	72.1	70.6	2.0	1.6	- 2.4
Black .....	75.0	70.2	6.5	5.3	- 7.7
Hispanic origin .....	80.7	78.7	2.5	1.1	- 3.9
<b>Baltimore central city</b>					
Total .....	62.1	57.0	8.3	6.0	- 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Baltimore central city—Continued</b>					
Men .....	66.3	60.4	8.8	5.6	- 12.0
Women .....	57.9	53.5	7.7	4.5	- 10.9
White .....	62.3	59.2	4.9	1.9	- 7.9
Black .....	62.4	56.1	10.1	7.1	- 13.1
<b>Chicago central city</b>					
Total .....	66.5	61.4	7.7	6.9	- 8.5
Men .....	74.0	68.7	7.2	6.2	- 8.2
Women .....	59.8	54.9	8.2	7.1	- 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.0	34.8	24.4	20.0	- 28.8
White .....	69.2	65.8	5.0	4.2	- 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.3	42.1	16.4	11.1	- 21.7
Black .....	61.8	53.5	13.4	11.8	- 15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.6	23.4	41.0	36.5	- 45.5
Hispanic origin .....	71.5	67.3	5.9	4.5	- 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.1	39.9	17.2	10.1	- 24.3
<b>Cleveland central city</b>					
Total .....	59.4	54.7	7.9	5.6	- 10.2
Men .....	63.7	58.4	8.3	4.9	- 11.7
Women .....	56.3	52.0	7.6	4.6	- 10.6
White .....	55.2	51.2	7.3	4.2	- 10.4
Black .....	66.1	60.5	8.5	5.2	- 11.8
<b>Dallas central city</b>					
Total .....	73.7	70.7	4.0	3.0	- 5.0
Men .....	82.1	78.8	4.0	2.7	- 5.3
Women .....	65.2	62.6	4.0	2.5	- 5.5
White .....	76.4	74.1	3.0	2.0	- 4.0
Black .....	68.1	62.7	7.8	5.2	- 10.4
Hispanic origin .....	78.3	75.6	3.4	1.6	- 5.2
<b>Detroit central city</b>					
Total .....	62.8	58.6	6.7	5.3	- 8.1
Men .....	63.4	58.3	8.1	5.9	- 10.3
Women .....	62.3	58.8	5.6	3.8	- 7.4
White .....	63.9	60.2	5.8	2.1	- 9.5
Black .....	62.6	58.3	6.9	5.4	- 8.4
<b>District of Columbia</b>					
Total .....	67.7	63.4	6.3	5.6	- 7.0
Men .....	71.6	67.7	5.5	4.5	- 6.5
Women .....	64.3	59.8	7.0	6.0	- 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	23.1	32.7	26.4	- 39.0
White .....	77.5	75.6	2.5	1.8	- 3.2
Black .....	61.8	56.0	9.4	8.3	- 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.4	22.1	37.7	30.4	- 45.0
Hispanic origin .....	80.3	78.1	2.7	1.4	- 4.0
<b>Houston central city</b>					
Total .....	69.7	65.9	5.5	4.6	- 6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Houston central city—Continued</b>					
Men .....	79.5	75.2	5.3	4.1	- 6.5
Women .....	60.2	56.7	5.7	4.3	- 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	36.2	14.7	9.2	- 20.2
White .....	72.4	69.1	4.6	3.5	- 5.7
Black .....	65.2	60.0	8.0	6.0	- 10.0
Hispanic origin .....	69.4	65.2	6.0	4.3	- 7.7
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>					
Total .....	65.0	63.0	3.1	1.8	- 4.4
Men .....	74.3	71.5	3.8	1.9	- 5.7
Women .....	56.9	55.6	2.2	.7	- 3.7
White .....	64.0	62.3	2.7	1.3	- 4.1
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>					
Total .....	65.9	61.4	6.8	6.1	- 7.5
Men .....	76.1	71.4	6.2	5.3	- 7.1
Women .....	56.0	51.6	7.7	6.6	- 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.6	27.9	19.4	14.5	- 24.3
White .....	66.8	62.6	6.3	5.6	- 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.8	30.6	17.0	11.8	- 22.2
Black .....	64.3	57.6	10.4	8.0	- 12.8
Hispanic origin .....	67.7	63.1	6.8	5.8	- 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	28.9	17.3	11.1	- 23.5
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>					
Total .....	70.6	63.7	9.8	7.7	- 11.9
Men .....	69.9	61.6	11.9	8.7	- 15.1
Women .....	71.5	66.0	7.7	4.9	- 10.5
White .....	69.4	65.5	5.6	3.3	- 7.9
Black .....	72.4	61.6	15.0	11.5	- 18.5
<b>New York central city</b>					
Total .....	58.5	54.6	6.7	6.2	- 7.2
Men .....	67.4	63.1	6.3	5.7	- 6.9
Women .....	50.9	47.3	7.1	6.4	- 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.8	20.6	22.9	19.9	- 25.9
White .....	57.7	54.8	5.1	4.6	- 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.5	23.4	17.9	13.7	- 22.1
Black .....	59.1	52.6	10.9	9.9	- 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.0	16.9	32.2	28.6	- 35.8
Hispanic origin .....	56.0	51.1	8.8	7.8	- 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.5	23.2	24.0	19.6	- 28.4
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>					
Total .....	57.6	53.9	6.6	5.4	- 7.8
Men .....	63.1	59.0	6.4	4.8	- 8.0
Women .....	53.3	49.8	6.7	5.1	- 8.3
White .....	61.0	58.5	4.1	2.9	- 5.3
Black .....	54.4	49.2	9.5	7.3	- 11.7
<b>Phoenix central city</b>					
Total .....	71.6	68.4	4.5	3.6	- 5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1999 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rates	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Phoenix central city—Continued</b>					
Men .....	81.5	77.7	4.7	3.5	- 5.9
Women .....	61.2	58.7	4.1	2.8	- 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.3	44.9	15.8	10.8	- 20.8
White .....	71.6	68.5	4.3	3.4	- 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.1	44.9	16.9	11.8	- 22.0
Hispanic origin .....	69.5	66.8	3.9	2.4	- 5.4
<b>St. Louis central city</b>					
Total .....	64.1	60.7	5.4	3.0	- 7.8
Men .....	71.5	67.3	6.0	2.5	- 9.5
Women .....	57.8	55.1	4.7	1.6	- 7.8
White .....	66.5	65.4	1.7	.0	- 4.1
Black .....	61.3	55.9	8.8	4.9	- 12.7
<b>San Antonio central city</b>					
Total .....	67.0	62.8	6.3	5.0	- 7.6
Men .....	75.6	70.9	6.2	4.4	- 8.0
Women .....	59.6	55.8	6.4	4.5	- 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.0	39.4	28.3	24.3	- 32.3
White .....	66.7	62.6	6.2	4.8	- 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.1	38.5	28.9	24.6	- 33.2
Hispanic origin .....	66.2	61.4	7.2	5.5	- 8.9
<b>San Diego central city</b>					
Total .....	67.7	64.3	5.1	3.9	- 6.3
Men .....	74.2	70.9	4.4	2.9	- 5.9
Women .....	61.8	58.2	5.9	4.0	- 7.8
White .....	70.0	66.7	4.7	3.3	- 6.1
Hispanic origin .....	70.3	63.7	9.3	5.4	- 13.2
<b>San Francisco central city</b>					
Total .....	70.3	67.5	4.0	2.7	- 5.3
Men .....	77.0	73.0	5.2	3.3	- 7.1
Women .....	63.7	62.0	2.6	1.1	- 4.1
White .....	74.4	71.9	3.4	1.9	- 4.9
Hispanic origin .....	68.9	66.7	3.2	.6	- 5.8

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.